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TREATMENT PROTOCOL: STROKE / ACUTE NEUROLOGICAL DEFICITS *

- 1. Basic airway
- Spinal immobilization prn 2.
- 3. Pulse oximetry
- 4. Oxygen prn
- 5. Advanced airway prn
- If shock, treat by Ref. No. 1246, Non-Traumatic Hypotension Treatment Protocol 6.
- 7. Cardiac monitor: document rhythm and attach ECG strip if dysrhythmia identified
- 8. Venous access prn
- Perform blood glucose test, if blood glucose is less than 60mg/dl: 9.

Consider oral glucose preparation if patient is awake and alert

Dextrose

50% 50ml slow IV push

Pediatric: See Color Code Drug Doses/L.A. County Kids Less than 2yrs of age: Dextrose 25% 2ml/kg slow IV push

2yrs of age or older: Dextrose 50% 1ml/kg slow IV push up to 50ml

Caution in administering to alert patients with acute focal neurological deficits

If unable to obtain venous access:

Glucagon

1mg IM

Pediatric: See Color Code Drug Doses/L.A. County Kids

CONTINUE SFTP or BASE CONTACT 10.

- 11. SFTP providers are responsible for assuring the Approved Stroke Center (ASC) is notified of the patient's pending arrival and contacting the base hospital to provide minimal patient information, including the results of the mLAPPS, last known well date and time, and patient destination (may be done after transfer of care)
- If unable to obtain venous access and blood glucose remains less than 60mg/dl: 12.

Glucagon

1ma IM

May be repeated every 20min two times



Pediatric: See Color Code Drug Doses/L.A. County Kids

SPECIAL CONSIDERATIONS

Document time of symptom onset

In order to ensure that proper consent for treatment can be obtained by hospital personnel, if possible, document the name and contact information of the family member, caregiver, or witness who can help verify the patient's last known well time in the Comments area of the EMS Report Form or ePCR. When practical, transport the witness with the patient.

Transport the patient to the nearest ASC if mLAPSS screening criteria are met and transport time is equal to or less than 30minutes regardless of service area rules or considerations

EFFECTIVE DATE: 7-1-11

REVISED: 4-15-15 SUPERSEDES: 9-1-13